# PREPARING FOR YOUR ORAL EXAM

FRENCH	ENGLISH	FRENCH	ENGLISH
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### PRESENT THE NOTION YOU HAVE TO DEAL WITH

**INTRODUCTION:** Short definition of the notion + Short presentation of the sub theme + Key question (problématique) + Outline

**BODY**: Arguments + Analysis of selected documents studied in class + Your personal opinion / personal documents

**CONCLUSION**: Synthesize your ideas + Give your personal opinion + Open up the topic

## 1. How to introduce your topic

- I am going to talk about the notion of / The notion I am going to deal with is the idea of .....progress / spaces and exchanges / myths and heroes / places and forms of power
- First of all I would like to give a definition of ....
- (in order) to illustrate the notion, I have chosen two documents  $\dots$  // / To my mind, the documents that seem to best illustrate the notion are  $\dots$  /// I would like to illustrate this notion through / using the theme of (ex: the influence of myths and heroes in people's careers.)
- Let me explain the reason why I have chosen .... /// I will present this notion by showing the relationship between .....

## 2. How to talk about a document you have studied in relation to the notion

- a. Say what the document is about
- It deals with...... / focuses on a major issue. / it raises the problem of ......
- It indicates / shows / implies / suggests / proves that .....
- The author describes / depicts / draws our attention to the fact that ......
- He / She refers to / mentions ....
- He / She shows / points out that / underlines / emphasizes that (souligne que ..) ...
- He / She argues / claims / contends that (soutient / affirme que ...)
- b. Explain the author's point of view

FOR	AGAINST	NEUTRAL
The author	The author criticizes /	The author doesn't
approves of	blames for (+BV ing)	side with is unbiased /
sides with	objects to (BV ing) disapproves	biased /'baiəst/ ( =
stands for	of warns us against	(im)partial)
advocates( = encourages ;	denounces / condemns / exposes	
promotes )		

### 3. Explain the link with the notion you have to talk about

- The narrator's attitude is typical of .. / the narrator embodies .. ( = incarne)
- It is an interesting / relevant illustration of ... in so far as ...
- In many respects the extract from / the recording / the report shows that .../ proves that
- We could also relate this *poem / this song* to ....
- Both the article and the *ad / film* prove / show / expose / indicate / make us *realize / become aware / understand* that ...
- In both documents / in the three documents, the idea / the argument put forward is ....
- There is a relationship between ... and ....
- The *author / poet / playwright / journalist / painter / film director / singer / artist* wants to draw *our / the reader's / the audience's / the viewer's* attention to ....
- 4. Make a personal conclusion and give your opinion on the document I have the feeling that I am afraid I disagree with the idea that ... I cannot help thinking that ... I would like to raise an objection. I'm well aware that ... It is worth mentioning that .... We are given the impression that ... We should keep in mind that .... We must acknowledge that .... We must not forget that...

### **AUTOEVALUATION**

## Introduction

	Where is it?	Develop more	Too long	Well done
Definition of the notion				
Presentation of the notion				
Key question				
Outline				

Items in the introduction
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- □ were given in the correct order. that's a great job!
- $\Box$  were not given in the correct order (Remember it's : Presentation of the notion, presentation of the theme, key question and outline
- □ linked with the subject

#### **BODY**

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	Where is it?	Develop more	Too long	Unclear	Interesting	Well done!
Introduction of the documents						
Analysis						
Arguments						
Opinion						
Link with the key question						

## The documents mentioned were

- $\Box$  all of them studied in class.
- □ the majority was studied in class and there is one document
- $\Box$  none were studied in class. Remember, the majority of the documents mentioned need to be studied in class
- □ too many (give only 3 or 4 max as you will not have time to develop more)
- □ taken from different sources (class, homework, tests, audio tracks, videos...)
- □ very well presented and analyzed. You have spent a long time studying on this exam. That's GREAT!

#### **CONCLUSION**

	Where is it?	Develop more	Too long	Unclear	Well done!
Short synthesis of what was said					
Opinion					
Opening up the subject / asking a question					
Mentioning that it is the end of the presentation					

## **Timing**

- □ Excellent : approximately 5 minutes !
- □ Too short, you need to develop more and check the time regularly
- □ Too long, organize yourself to have time for the conclusion and check the time regularly

# OTHER SKILLS Vocabulary and Grammar

	Needs improvement	Not bad	Excellent
Vocabulary			
Link words			
Use of simple present (He, she, it Verb + S, doesn't/don't)			
Use of gerundive and infinitive			
Use of "There is / there are"			
Use of prepositions or phrasal verbs			
Use of tenses			
Use of comparatives / superlatives			
Use of plural			
Syntax			

# Pronunciation

	Needs improvement	Not bad	Excellent
Hesitations (w/o the use of gap-fillers)			
Stress on syllables, intonation, effort to speak clearly			
Vowels: $\boldsymbol{w}$ (cat) - $\boldsymbol{a}$ : (far) - $\boldsymbol{i}$ : (n <u>ee</u> d) - $\boldsymbol{i}$ (f <u>i</u> t) - $\boldsymbol{o}$ (about) - $\boldsymbol{e}$ (l <u>e</u> t) - $\boldsymbol{a}$ (c <u>u</u> t) - $\boldsymbol{a}$ : (g <u>i</u> rl) - $\boldsymbol{o}$ : (f <u>our</u> ) - $\boldsymbol{v}$ (n <u>o</u> t) - $\boldsymbol{v}$ (b <u>oo</u> k, f <u>oo</u> t) - $\boldsymbol{u}$ : (f <u>oo</u> d, r <u>u</u> de)			
Diphthongs: $a\mathbf{i}$ $(m\underline{y})$ - $e\mathbf{i}$ $(n\underline{a}me)$ - $a\mathbf{v}$ $(ab\underline{ou}t, n\underline{ow})$ - $o\mathbf{v}$ $(n\underline{o}, r\underline{oa}d, m\underline{ow})$ - $e\mathbf{v}$ $(c\underline{are}, f\underline{air})$ - $\mathbf{iv}$ $(f\underline{ear})$ - $\mathbf{vi}$ $(b\underline{oy})$			
Consonants: $h(\underline{high}) - intrusive "h" - \theta$ $(\underline{think}) - \delta(\underline{this}) - \int (\underline{ship}) - t \int (\underline{chip}) - z$ $(countrie\underline{s}) - 3 (garage, A\underline{sia}, mea\underline{sure}) - d3 (ma\underline{ior}, \underline{John}) - r (ve\underline{r}y)$			

# GRADE

S'exprimer en continu sur un sujet précis (/10): Intelligibilité/Recevabilité linguistique (/10) :

Remarks: